DECODING THERAPY

A guide to the different types of therapies available to support positive workplace mental health

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In partnership with

Mental Health UK

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ACCEPTANCE AND COMMITMENT THERAPIST (ACT)

The Acceptance is about accepting our thoughts and feelings and being aware of them without judging. The C stands for committing to direction in line with our values, and the T relates to taking action in line with our values.

TRAINING NEEDED

You ideally want a psychotherapist or psychologist who's registered and accredited, already working therapeutically, to deliver ACT.

WHAT THEY DO

ACT works through the traditional therapeutic process to build psychological flexibility and help a person face life's problems. They might engage in weekly 50-minute sessions. How many sessions are needed depends on the individual.

PSYCHOTHERAPIST

A psychotherapist enables someone to pay attention to their own mind. The person can hopefully use that insight to start to overcome their difficulties.

TRAINING NEEDED

Any qualified psychotherapist has been through the process themselves. They've come to understand the human psyche through exploring the hidden recesses of their own mind.

It's a cure through exploring

WHAT THEY DO

difficulties in the present, such as relationships and workplace issues, and the past – for example childhood or family dynamics. All the things that make us human and contribute to our strengths but can also be part of our weaknesses. Through learning to talk about those, hopefully a person becomes more free in their thinking about themselves and more flexible to cope with life's challenges.

COUNSELLOR

A counsellor can support someone with common mental health concerns such as stress and anxiety, time management issues, or adjusting to a remote working environment. They can't support people with clinical symptoms, and will refer such cases to a psychotherapist, psychiatrist or clinical psychologist.

TRAINING NEEDED

While there's no mandatory training required to become a counsellor, most employers will expect counsellors to be trained and accredited. The British Association for Counselling and Psychotherapy (BACP) has a list of counselling courses.

WHAT THEY DO

In the first session they will ask about a person's general wellbeing and how they've been spending time recently. During subsequent sessions they support the person with their issues. Finally they will look at whether the person will benefit from further support of some kind.

PSYCHIATRIST

A psychiatrist is a medical doctor who specialises in mental health. They've gone through medical school and trained as a regular doctor before deciding to specialise.

TRAINING NEEDED

They spend years as a junior doctor and trainee, gathering experience and doing exams until reaching the level of consultant psychiatrist.

WHAT THEY DO

They can give lifestyle and therapy

advice, but particularly they can look at medication and risk. They can help decide where a person needs to be treated and how regularly. Sometimes therapy works brilliantly and people don't really need to see a medical doctor. Other times therapy and medication might be the answer, or there might be something else going on that needs investigating.

COGNITIVE BEHAVIOURAL THERAPIST (CBT)

A CBT therapist works with people's thoughts and behaviour to change the way they feel and improve their quality of life and happiness.

TRAINING NEEDED

CBT therapists accredited by the British Association for Behaviour and Cognitive Therapies (BABCP) will have had core professional mental health training or a recognised equivalent, plus specific CBT training and experience.

WHAT THEY DO

CBT therapists will talk to someone and help them understand how their thoughts, beliefs and attitudes interact with their feelings and

actions. They aim to make swift progress by focusing on current issues rather than ones from the past, breaking down problems into smaller parts and looking for practical ways to improve a person's state of mind.

MINDFULNESS TEACHER

Mindfulness is a training and an exploration of the possibilities of attention. It looks at the different things we can pay attention to, and the different ways we can do that.

TRAINING NEEDED

To be accredited by the British Association of Mindfulness-based Approaches (BAMBA), a Mindfulness Teacher needs to have been trained to teach at least one of a range of interventions, from Mindfulness Based Stress Reduction to Mindfulness Based Childbirth and Parenting.

WHAT THEY DO

Mindfulness Teachers help people discover how they are relating to what arises in each moment. They aim to show that there are many options in what we pay attention to and the qualities of that attention.

SEE THE FULL VIDEO INTERVIEWS FROM EACH THERAPIST AT

www.thiscanhappenglobal.com/experts/decoding-therapy



What is an ACT Therapist? with Charlotte Armitage



What is a Counsellor? with Zsofia Szlamka



What is a Psychotherapist? with Elie Jesner



What is a Psychiatrist? with Dr Jonathan Ornstein



What is a CBT Therapist? with Jacob Barr



What is a Mindfulness Teacher? with Zac Newman

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